

Example(1-6):

Find all chains in the following groups and determine their length and type.

- $(\mathbb{Z}_6, +_6)$;
- $(\mathbb{Z}_8, +_8)$;
- $(\mathbb{Z}_{18}, +_{18})$ (**Homework**);
- $(\mathbb{Z}_{21}, +_{21})$ (**Homework**).

Solution: The subgroups of a group $(\mathbb{Z}_6, +_6)$ are :

$$H_1 = (\mathbb{Z}_6, +_6)$$

$$H_2 = (\{0\}, +_6)$$

$$H_3 = (\langle 2 \rangle, +_6) = (\{0, 2, 4\}, +_6)$$

$$H_4 = (\langle 3 \rangle, +_6) = (\{0, 3\}, +_6)$$

Then the chains in $(\mathbb{Z}_6, +_6)$ are:

$\mathbb{Z}_6 \supset \{0\}$ is a trivial chain of length one

$\mathbb{Z}_6 \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is a normal chain of length two

$\mathbb{Z}_6 \supset \langle 3 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is a normal chain of length two.

The subgroups of a group $(Z_8, +_8)$ are :

$$H_1 = (Z_8, +_8)$$

$$H_2 = (\{0\}, +_8)$$

$$H_3 = (\langle 2 \rangle, +_8) = (\{0, 2, 4, 6\}, +_8)$$

$$H_4 = (\langle 4 \rangle, +_6) = (\{0, 4\}, +_8)$$

Then the chains in $(Z_8, +_8)$ are:

$Z_8 \supset \{0\}$ is a trivial chain of length one

$Z_8 \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is a normal chain of length two

$Z_8 \supset \langle 4 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is a normal chain of length two

$Z_8 \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \langle 4 \rangle \supset \{0\}$ is a normal chain of length three.

Definition(1-7): (*Composition Chain*)

In the group $(G, *)$, the descending sequence of sets

$$G = H_0 \supset H_1 \supset \cdots \supset H_{n-1} \supset H_n = \{e\}$$

forms a *composition chain* for $(G, *)$ provided

1. $(H_i, *)$ is a subgroup of $(G, *)$,
2. $(H_i, *)$ is a normal subgroup of $(H_{i-1}, *)$,

3. The inclusion $H_{i-1} \supseteq K \supseteq H_i$, where $(K, *)$ is a normal subgroup of $(H_{i-1}, *)$, implies either $K = H_{i-1}$ or $K = H_i$.

Remark(1-8):

Every composition chain is a normal, but the converse is not true in general, the following example shows that.

Example(1-9):

In the group $(\mathbb{Z}_{24}, +_{24})$, the normal chain

$$\mathbb{Z}_{24} \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \langle 12 \rangle \supset \{0\}$$

is not a composition chain, since it may be further refined by inserting of the set $\langle 4 \rangle$ or $\langle 6 \rangle$. On other hand,

$$\mathbb{Z}_{24} \supset \langle 2 \rangle \supset \langle 4 \rangle \supset \langle 8 \rangle \supset \{0\}$$

and

$$\mathbb{Z}_{24} \supset \langle 3 \rangle \supset \langle 6 \rangle \supset \langle 12 \rangle \supset \{0\}$$

are both composition chains for $(\mathbb{Z}_{24}, +_{24})$.