

Contents

I Groups	3
1 Group Axioms and Examples	4
2 Abelian groups	11
3 Subgroups	13
4 Cyclic groups	20
5 The Symmetric Group S_n	22
6 Symmetries and Actions	33
7 Homomorphisms	36
8 Normal Subgroups and Quotient Groups	47
II Number Theory	54
9 Background	55
10 Divisibility	57
11 Prime Numbers	64
12 Congruences[Gauss 1777-1855]	70
13 The Euler Totient Function [Euler 1707-1783]	76
14 Euler's and Fermat's Theorems	78
15 Pythagorean Triples	82