

Present Simple Tense

It deals with events that repeat regularly and facts.

1. The Affirmative Form

Subject + Verb (s)

Subject	Pronoun	Verb
Ali	He	plays
Sarah	She	plays
Cat	It	plays
Ali and Sarah / Cats	They	play
Ali, Sarah, and me	We	play
	You	play
	I	play

Ps. If the subject is singular, its verb takes (third-person singular s.)

2. The Negative Form

Subject + (don't / doesn't) + verb.

Subject	Pronoun	Negative	Verb
Ali	He	doesn't	play
Sarah	She	doesn't	play
Cat	It	doesn't	play
Ali and Sarah / Cats	They	don't	play
Ali, Sarah, and me	We	don't	play
	You	don't	play
	I	don't	play

3. The Question Form with the Short Form

Do / Does + Subject + verb?

Auxiliary	Subject	Pronoun	Verb	
Does	Ali	he	play?	Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
Does	Sarah	she	play?	Yes, she does. No, he doesn't.
Does	cat	it	play?	Yes, it does. No, it doesn't.
Do	Ali and Sarah / cats	they	play?	Yes, they do. No, they don't.
Do	Ali, Sarah, and me	we	play?	Yes, we do. No, we don't.
Do		you	play?	Yes, you do. / Yes, I do. No, you don't. / No, I don't.
Do		I	play?	Yes, I do. No, I don't.

Does	He / She / It
Do	They / We / You / I

(sometimes, usually, never, ever, often, always ...etc.)

Past Simple Tense

It deals with events that have ended.

1. The Affirmative Form

Subject + Verb (ed)

Subject	Pronoun	Verb
Ali	He	played
Sarah	She	played
Cat	It	played
Ali and Sarah / Cats	They	played
Ali, Sarah, and me	We	played
	You	played
	I	played

2. The Negative Form

Subject + (didn't) + verb.

Subject	Pronoun	Negative	Verb
Ali	He	didn't	play
Sarah	She	didn't	play
Cat	It	didn't	play
Ali and Sarah / Cats	They	didn't	play
Ali, Sarah, and me	We	didn't	play
	You	didn't	play
	I	didn't	play

3. The Question Form with the Short Form

Did+ Subject + verb?

Auxiliary	Subject	Pronoun	Verb	
Did	Ali	he	play?	Yes, he did. No, he didn't.
Did	Sarah	she	play?	Yes, she did. No, he didn't.
Did	cat	it	play?	Yes, it did. No, it didn't.
Did	Ali and Sarah / cats	they	play?	Yes, they did. No, they didn't.
Did	Ali, Sarah, and me	we	play?	Yes, we did. No, we didn't.
Did		you	play?	Yes, you did. / Yes, I did. No, you didn't. / No, I didn't.
Did		I	play?	Yes, I did. No, I didn't.

(ago, last, yesterday ...etc.)

INFINITIVE

be
become
begin
break
bring
build
buy
catch
choose
come

PAST SIMPLE

was / were
became
began
broke
brought
built
bought
caught
chose
came

PAST PARTICIPLE

been
become
begun
broken
brought
built
bought
caught
chosen
come

INFINITIVE

cost
cut
do
drink
drive
eat
fall
feel
find
fly

PAST SIMPLE

cost
cut
did
drank
drove
ate
fell
felt
found
flew

PAST PARTICIPLE

cost
cut
done
drunk
driven
eaten
fallen
felt
found
flown

INFINITIVE

forget
get
give
go
grow
have
hear
hide
hit
hold

PAST SIMPLE

forgot
got
gave
went
grew
had
heard
hid
hit
held

PAST PARTICIPLE

forgotten
got
given
gone
grown
had
heard
hidden
hit
held

INFINITIVE

hurt
keep
know
learn
leave
lend
let
lose
make
meet

PAST SIMPLE

hurt
kept
knew
learnt/learned
left
lent
let
lost
made
met

PAST PARTICIPLE

hurt
kept
known
learnt/learned
left
lent
let
lost
made
met